

# **ABMGG Biochemical Genetics CertLink**

## **Blueprint and Content Codes**

### **Blueprint**

<b>ID Number</b>	<b>Exam Content Topic</b>	<b>Approximate Percentage</b>
I	Amino acids	12%
II	Organic acids	12%
III	Cofactors	5%
IV	Carbohydrates	5%
V	Lipids	10%
VI	Lysosomes	12%
VII	Mitochondria	6%
VIII	Peroxisomes	5%
IX	Purines and pyrimidines	3%
X	Transport	5%
XI	Creatine	3%
XII	Neurotransmitters	2%
XIII	Metals	2%
XIV	Laboratory	8%
XV	Practice Guidelines	5%
XVI	Emerging Applications	5%

## Biochemical Genetics

- I. Amino acids
  - a) PKU and hyperphenylalaninemia
  - b) Tyrosinemias
  - c) Glycine encephalopathy
  - d) MSUD and disorders of branched-chain amino acids
  - e) Homocystinuria/disorders of sulfur amino acids and re-methylation
  - f) Urea cycle defects
  - g) Other/Serine
- II. Organic acids
  - a) Methylmalonic acidemia (excluding cobalamin defects) and propionic acidemia
  - b) 3-MCC deficiency and other C<sub>5</sub>OH-related disorders
  - c) IVA and other C<sub>5</sub>-related disorders
  - d) Glutaric acidemia type I
  - e) Disorders of ketone body metabolism (HMG-CoA lyase, SCOT)
  - f) Other (Glutathione synthetase deficiency)
- III. Cofactors
  - a) Cobalamin
  - b) Biotin
  - c) Molybdenum
  - d) Folate
  - e) Pyridoxine
  - f) Biopterin
  - g) Other (riboflavin)
- IV. Carbohydrates
  - a) Glycogenoses (except GSD II [see LSD])
  - b) Disorders of glycolysis
  - c) Disorders of gluconeogenesis (including fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase deficiency)
  - d) Disorders of Galactose metabolism
  - e) Disorders of fructose metabolism
  - f) Congenital disorders of glycosylation
  - g) Other (pentose phosphate)
- V. Lipids
  - a) Fatty acid oxidation disorders
    - i) Short-chain
    - ii) Medium-chain
    - iii) Long-chain
    - iv) Multiple acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency (GA2)
  - b) Disorders of cholesterol metabolism
    - i) Smith-Lemli-Opitz
    - ii) Niemann-Pick C
    - iii) Other

- VI. Lysosomes
- a) Mucopolysaccharidoses
    - i) Type I
    - ii) Type II
    - iii) Type III
    - iv) Type IV
    - v) Type VI
    - vi) Type VII
  - b) Sphingolipidoses
    - i) Gaucher disease
    - ii) Fabry disease
    - iii) GM2 gangliosidoses (including Tay-Sachs disease and variants, and Sandhoff disease)
    - iv) Krabbe disease
    - v) Niemann Pick types A and B
    - vi) GM1 gangliosidosis
    - vii) Other
  - c) Multiple enzyme deficiencies
    - i) Mucolipidoses (ML-II and ML-III)
    - ii) Multiple sulfatase deficiency
    - iii) Other
  - d) Other (Pompe and Cystinosis)
- VII. Mitochondria
- a) Mitochondrial myopathies, laboratory findings
  - b) Mitochondrial myopathies, Leigh syndrome
  - c) Mitochondrial myopathies, adult presentations
  - d) Disorders of electron transport chain function and assembly
  - e) Mitochondrial DNA mutation disorders
  - f) Disorders of mtDNA maintenance
  - g) Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndromes
- VIII. Peroxisomes
- a) Biogenesis disorders: Zellweger syndrome
  - b) Single-enzyme disorders: X-linked adrenoleukodystrophy
  - c) Other (Refsum - infantile)
- IX. Purines and pyrimidines
- a) Purine disorders
    - i) Lesch-Nyhan disease
    - ii) Adenosine deaminase deficiency
    - iii) Other
  - b) Pyrimidine disorders
    - i) UMP synthase deficiency
    - ii) Other
- X. Transport
- a) Dibasic aminoaciduria (includes cystinuria and lysinuric protein intolerance)
  - b) Other amino acid transport disorders

- c) Glucose
  - d) Carnitine
- XI. Creatine
- XII. Neurotransmitters
- a) Succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase (SSADH) deficiency
  - b) Disorders of dopamine synthesis
  - c) Other (GABA metabolism)
- XIII. Metals
- a) Copper
    - i) Wilson disease
    - ii) Menkes disease
    - iii) Other
  - b) Iron
  - c) Zinc
  - d) Other
- XIV. Laboratory
- a) QA/QC
  - b) Artifact
  - c) Techniques
  - d) Regulations
- XV. Practice Guidelines
- XVI. Emerging Applications